



Rider Hunt



CRC Construction Innovation
BUILDING OUR FUTURE

CRC for Construction Innovation Research Conference

Gold Coast

28th to 30th July 2003

What is a quantity surveyor?

Architect gives you
good news



What is a quantity surveyor?

The QS gives you the
bad news



Taxi Driver and Researcher

“Oh you’re the people that
count bricks”





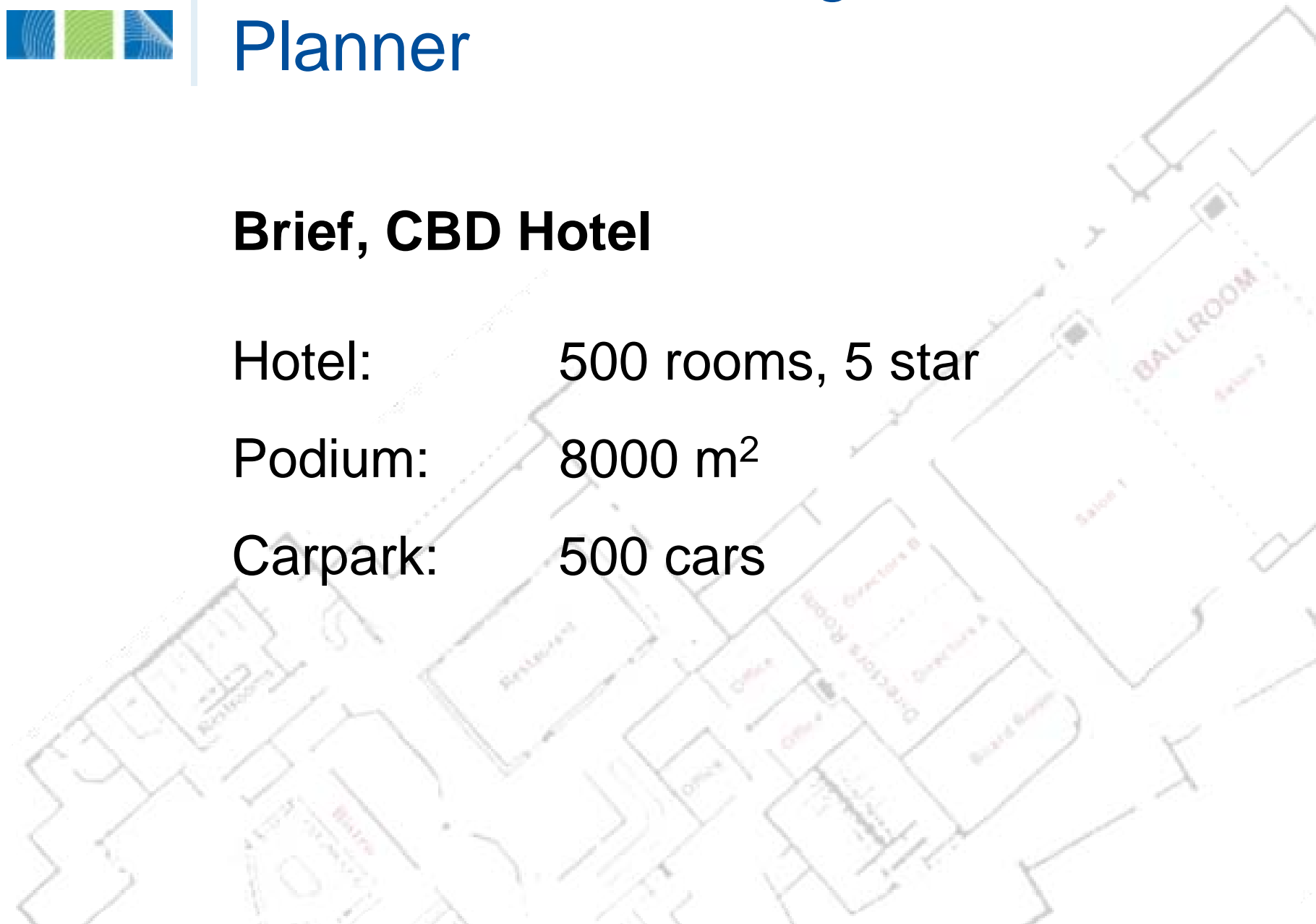
QS is a Cost Manager & Cost Planner

Brief, CBD Hotel

Hotel: 500 rooms, 5 star

Podium: 8000 m²

Carpark: 500 cars



Cost Plan

- **Basic building**
- 5 Star area 95-110m² per room Car Park 40-50m²/car
 - Hotel Range \$2,200 - \$3,000/m²
 - Podium Range \$2,500 - \$3,500/m²
 - Car Park Range \$950 - \$1,100/m²
- FF&E \$40,000 - \$75,000/Room

Cost Plan

- Time frame
- Contract Type
 - Negotiated
 - GMP
 - Tendered
- Existing site condition
- Extraordinary issues
- Industrial factors
- What else is happening in market
- Escalation
- Contingency
- Risk

Estimating

Car Park

- Measure scheme
 - Concept stage
 - Sketch plan
 - Documentation
 - Working drawing

Cost Control

Does not meet budget

- Not efficient enough 45m²/car space
- Floor to floor height too generous
- Construction not appropriate
 - Structure
 - External walls
- Finishes too generous

What Do We Do?

Quite simply ...

- **Appropriate quantification**
- **Appropriate pricing**

Quantity

Concept	GFAs on historical info
Sketch Plan	GFAs on historical measurement
Design development	Detailed measurement No details
Working drawing	Full measurement Incl. details and labours

Pricing

Concept	Historical GFA rates	Big Picture Historical
Sketch plan	Detailed global rates includes extras	Which lasts as long as subbie market thinks is appropriate
Design development	More detail	Same as above Different time frame
Working drawing	Price for today's market rates in detail from BoQ	Same as above Different time frame

Consider Risk

- Architect
- Contract type
- Market place → up or down
- Ground conditions
- Site
- Current Builders Pricing
- Contingency

Rider Hunt Cost Index

PERIOD ENDING	RHBCI SYDNEY	BUILDING MATERIALS PRICE INDEX	CPI SYDNEY
Dec 80	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dec 81	116.7	111.0	110.8
Dec 82	125.5	126.3	124.0
Dec 83	133.0	132.9	133.5
Dec 84	141.0	138.4	136.5
Dec 85	162.2	149.4	147.8
Dec 86	180.0	161.1	162.2
Dec 87	198.4	176.4	174.1
Dec 88	215.8	192.1	190.1
Dec 89	232.3	206.3	204.1
Dec 90	225.2	218.8	217.0
Dec 91	201.1	222.1	220.3
Dec 92	191.2	220.0	220.9
Dec 93	194.1	220.5	223.8
Dec 94	201.9	227.2	229.9
Dec 95	212.0	233.4	243.3
Dec 96	224.7	233.2	247.6
Dec 97	240.4	236.5	247.0
Dec 98	257.7	238.3	251.7
Dec 99	273.4	239.0	256.5
Dec 00	273.4	239.6	271.9
Jun 01	273.4	241.7	277.7
Dec 01	276.1	243.7	281.0
Mar 02	278.2	244.1	283.6
Jun 02	280.3	248.5	285.5
Sep 02	282.3	249.8	287.8
Dec 02	284.4*	251.0*	290.2*
Mar 03	286.6*	252.9*	292.6*
Jun 03	288.7*	254.8*	295.0*
Sep 03	290.8*	256.7*	297.0*
Dec 03	293.0*	258.6*	298.9*

* Denotes forecast index

Building Cost Indices

These indices reflect the change in tender levels for commercial buildings in Sydney as compared with the consumer price index and the materials used in construction. The figures take into account labour and material cost changes and market conditions.

Automated Quantities

Where are we going 2005 →

Concept:	?
Sketch Plan:	?
Design Development:	Potential
Working Drawing:	Yes

Pricing

Where are we going 2005 → Same as today ???

Price Book

- Rawlinson
- Cordells

Quantity Surveying Firm

- Previous projects
- Main contractor
- Subcontractors
- Suppliers

Where We Are Today?

Parametric Estimating

e.g. Apartments



RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION ESTIMATE INPUT (PROJECTS GREATER THAN 3 STORIES)

9 **AREA OF SITE** m2

10 **FACILITIES PROVIDED**

Pool and spa inground	<input type="checkbox"/>	▼
Pool and spa suspended	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼
Pool and spa on roof	<input type="checkbox"/>	▼
Sauna	<input type="checkbox"/>	▼
Gymnasium	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼

11 **QUICK OR DETAILED BUILDING PROFILE** ▼

(Use Quick if you have limited or no data on floor areas and number of floors)
 (Use Detailed if you have actual floor areas and number of floors)

SKIP QUESTION 12, ANSWER QUESTION 13

12 **ENTER A QUICK BUILDING PROFILE**

13 **DETAILED TOWER PROFILE BUILDUP**
GO TO DETAILED PROFILE WORKSHEET AND FILL IN DETAIL

14 **DOES THE BUILDING HAVE TERRACES A BUILDING SETBACKS?** ▼

15 **QUALITY OF UNITS** ▼

If you have penthouses you can select quality upgrades over standard units as required:

Kitchen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼
Appliances	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼
Sanitary Fixtures	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼
Tiling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼
Carpet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼
Air-conditioning	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼
\$5,000 Sundries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼



RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION ESTIMATE INPUT

(PROJECTS GREATER THAN 3 STORIES)

16 **FAÇADE SYSTEM**
 OR ENTER \$ / M2
 WALL TO FLOOR RATIO
 17 **ARE UNITS AIRCONDITIONED**
 18 **ARE FOYERS AIRCONDITIONED**

QUESTIONS 19 TO 29 ARE OPTIONAL

19 **NO OF LIFTS SERVING THE BUILDING** OR DEFAULT
 20 **GEOTECH CONDITION OF SITE** OR DEFAULT
 21 **FLOOR TO FLOOR HEIGHT OF TOWER** OR DEFAULT
 22 **FLOOR TO FLOOR HEIGHT OF PODIUM** OR DEFAULT
 23 **STRUCTURAL SYSTEM** OR DEFAULT
 24 **QUALITY OF EXTERNAL SITE FINISH** OR DEFAULT
 25 **NO OF CARPARKS REQUIRED BELOW GROUND** OR DEFAULT
(DEFAULT IS 1 PER UNIT LESS ABOVE GROUND PARKING)
 26 **NO OF SQUARE METRES PER CAP** OR DEFAULT
 27 **TYPE OF BALCONY ARRANGEMENT** OR DEFAULT

28 **ENTER DATA FOR DETAILED PRELIMINARIE**
(IF THIS QUESTION IS NOT ANSWERED PRELIMS WILL BE CALCULATED BY THE DEFAULT PERCENTAGE)
 Select length of footpath gantry required
 Select No of Tower cranes
 Having calculated detailed preliminaries do you wish to over-ride and use the default percentage

29 FREEFORM AREA	Description	Amount
Enter in description and amount of more for any additional known costs (eg) Headworks, demolition of exist buildings, site contamination, work outside site boundary, footpath landscaping, facade features, etc)	Demolition work	\$2,000,000.00



RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION ESTIMATE INPUT

(PROJECTS GREATER THAN 3 STORIES)

ANSWER QUESTIONS 30 TO 32 TO PRODUCE A FEASIBILITY STUDY

30	LAND COST		
31	INTEREST RATE ON BORROWED MONEY		
32	INCOME FROM SALES		
	1 Bed units		/ m2
	2 Bed units		/ m2
	3 Bed units		/ m2
	Penthouse Units		/ m2
	Commercial		/ m2
	Retail		/ m2
	Café		/ m2
	Restaurant		/ m2
	Management Rights		/ unit
33	DEVELOPER'S EQUITY IF OTHER THAN 30%		Answering this question is optional
34	PROFESSIONAL FEES IF OTHER THAN 8.0%		Answering this question is optional
35	MARKETING FEES IF OTHER THAN 4.3%		Answering this question is optional
36	ADVANCE COMMISSION (IF ANY)		Answering this question is optional
37	COUNCIL & SUNDRY FEES IF OTHER THAN 3.0%		Answering this question is optional
38	DEV. CONTINGENCY IF OTHER THAN 0.5%		Answering this question is optional
39	REAL ESTATE COMMISSION IF OTHER THAN 4.0%		Answering this question is optional



COST SUMMARY

Project name	CRC Innovations
Location	Sydney Suburbs
Estimate Date	15/Jul/03
Commencement of Construction	15/Jul/04

Building Component	Floors	Area	Net Cost / m2	Net Cost
Foundations				\$ 52,500
Basement Carpark	3	7,500	#N/A	#N/A
Podium Levels	2	2,450	#N/A	#N/A
Tower Unit Levels & plantrooms	18	23,100	#N/A	#N/A
Lifts				\$ 7,960,000
External Works				#N/A
Other Additional Items				\$ 2,000,000
<i>Sub-Total</i>				#N/A
Preliminaries			18.0%	#N/A
Builder's Margin			4.0%	#N/A
Contingency			3.0%	#N/A
Escalation			5.08%	#N/A
TOTAL ESTIMATE	23	33,050	#N/A	#N/A



SPECIFICATION

Project name	CRC Innovations
Location	New South Wales Sydney Suburbs
Estimate Date	15/Jul03
Commencement of Construction	15/Jul04
Construction Estimate	N/A

RESIDENTIAL TOWER COMPONENT		
No of 1 Bedroom units	95	No
No of 2 Bedroom units	110	No
No of 3 Bedroom units	20	No
No of Penthouses	5	No
Saleable area of units (incl balconies)	18,950	m2
Area of Balconies only	2,842	m2
Total GFA of unit tower only	23,100	m2
Quality of units	Medium/High	
Facade System	Painted rendered block	
Shape of floorplate	Medium rectangular	
Airconditioning of units	Central ducted system	
Foyers airconditioned	Yes	
Type of balcony arrangement	Long - internal	
No of lifts servicing building	4	No
Efficiency of unit floors	84%	
Terraces at unit setbacks	Yes	

PODIUM		
No of Podium Levels	2	No
Total GFA Podium	2,450	m2
Consisting of		
Commercial	1,700	m2
Retail	0	m2
Cafe	0	m2
Restaurant	0	m2
Units	0	m2
Foyers, commercial	170	m2
Carparking above ground	280	m2
Core and Circulation	280	m2

BASEMENTS BELOW GROUND		
Total GFA of Basement	7,500	m2
No of Basements	3	No
No of carparks below ground	210	No
Square metres per car	37	m2

SITE AND FACILITIES		
Site Area	2,600	m2
Geotechnical condition of site	Hard Rock	
Quality of external site finish	Medium	
Facilities		
Inground pool and spa	No	
Suspended pool and spa	Yes	
Pool and spa on roof	No	
Sauna	No	
Gymnasium	Yes	

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS OF THIS PARTICULAR PROJECT	
Demolition works	\$2,000,000



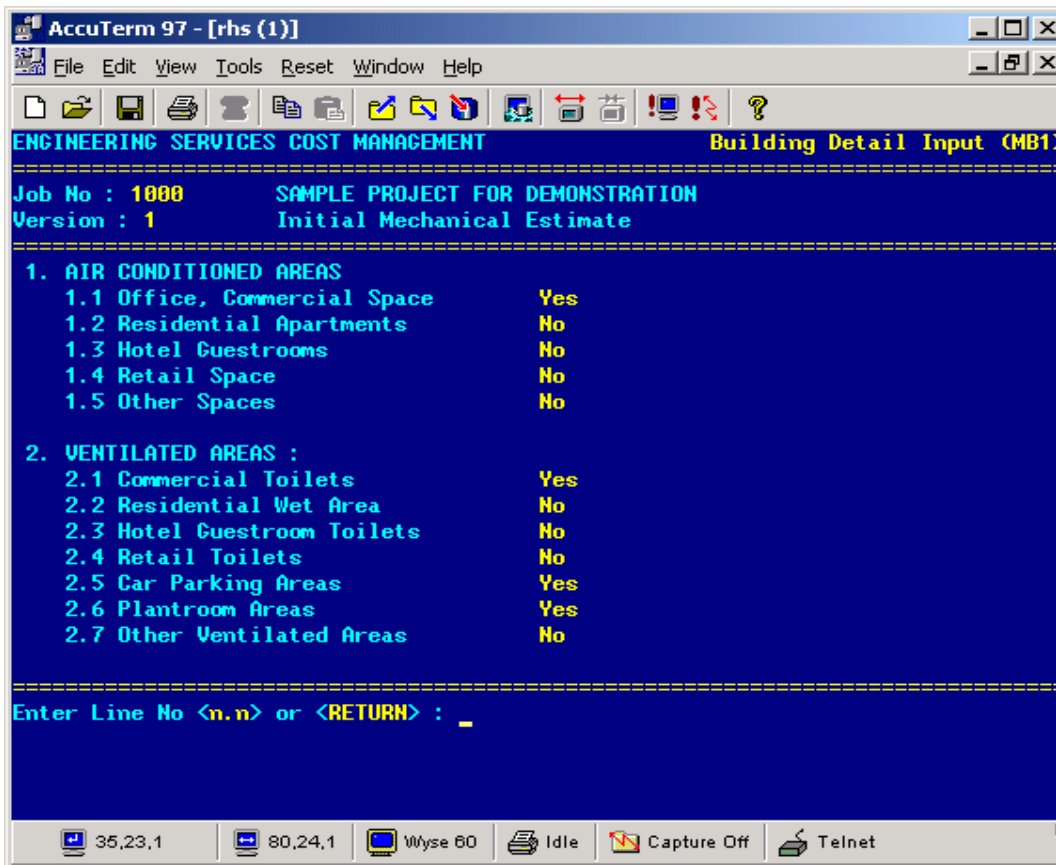
CRC Innovations
PROPOSED RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT
OUTLINE FEASIBILITY STUDY

1.00	TOTAL CAPITAL COST	\$
1.01	Land	0
1.02	Stamp Duty, Rates & Land Tax	0
1.03	Building (GFA 33,050 m2 @ #N/A)	#N/A
1.04	Building variation allowance (Incl in 1.03)	0.0%
1.05	Professional Fees	8.0%
1.06	Marketing	4.3%
1.07	Advance commission	0
1.08	Council and sundries	2.0%
	Sub Total	#N/A
1.09	Developers' Contingency	0.5%
	NETT CAPITAL REQUIREMENT	\$ #N/A
1.10	Pre-construction Interest on Land	0.0% Interest after 30% equity (Excl GST)
1.11	Construction Interest	0.0% Interest after 30% equity (Excl GST)
1.12	Stamp Duty	#N/A
1.13	Establishment Fee	#N/A
1.14	Other lending authority charges	#N/A
	GROSS CAPITAL REQUIREMENT	\$ #N/A
1.15	GST on 1.03 to 1.07,1.09,1.13,1.14 and REIQ Commission	#N/A
2.00	INCOME FROM SALES	\$
	The following requires confirmation	
	Average Sell Price	
One bed Units	\$ - 95 No	5,700 m2 \$ - /m2
Two bed Units	\$ - 110 No	9,900 m2 \$ - /m2
Three Bed Units	\$ - 20 No	2,400 m2 \$ - /m2
Penthouse Units	\$ - 5 No	950 m2 \$ - /m2
Commercial	Yield 10%	1,700 m2 \$ - /m2
Retail	Yield 10%	0 m2 \$ - /m2
Café	Yield 10%	0 m2 \$ - /m2
Restaurant	Yield 10%	0 m2 \$ - /m2
Management rights	230 No	\$ - /unit
		<hr/>
	GROSS INCOME FROM SALES	\$ 0
LESS:	Real Estate Commission	4.0%
	Previously included in costs	<hr/> 0 <hr/> 0

Building Services

ESCM Mechanical Services

Building Detail



- This screen allows the user to select different components of the building design and define them.
- Definition includes quantifying of different spaces, as well as definition of typical, non-typical, areas, heights, etc.

Building Services

ESCM Mechanical Services

Building Detail: Office, Commercial Space – Typical Floors

```

AccuTerm 97 - [rhs (1)]
File Edit View Tools Reset Window Help
ENGINEERING SERVICES COST MANAGEMENT Building Detail Input (MB1)
=====
Job No : 1000 SAMPLE PROJECT FOR DEMONSTRATION
Version : 1 Initial Mechanical Estimate
=====
Air Conditioned: 1.1 Office, Commercial Space
=====
TYPICAL FLOORS <Y/N> : Yes

1. Number of Typical Floors : 7
2. Typical Floor Net Conditioned Area (m2) : 1,000
3. Typical Floor to Floor Height (m) : 3.250
4. Extra Height - floors exceeding typical height (m) :

PERIMETER ZONES : Yes
5. North : Yes Type : Area M2 : 180
6. East : Yes Type : % F1 Area % 10.000
7. West : Yes Type : Dims L(m) : 5.50 D(m) : 15.00
8. South : No

=====
TYPICAL FLOORS: Line No <n> or <C>lear Details, Move to <N>ON-TYPICAL FLOORS
or <RETURN> to Bldg Detail Scn : _
=====
34,24,1 80,24,1 Wyse 60 Idle Capture Off Telnet
  
```

- Typical Floor Definitions include quantity, area, floor to floor height and the definition of perimeter zones as required.
- Perimeter Zones can be defined by area, by dimensions or by percentage of floor area. Reference to Library data is also allowed.

Building Services

ESCM Mechanical Services

Building Detail: Office, Commercial Space – Non-Typical Floors

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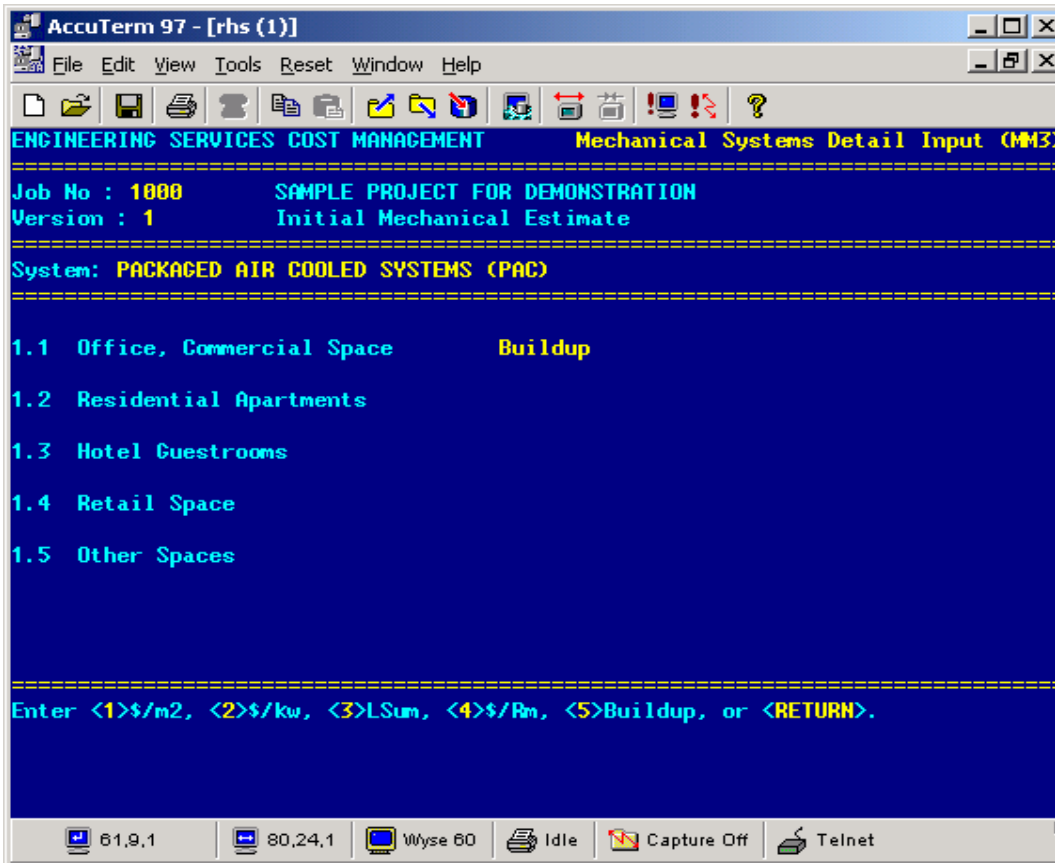
AccuTerm 97 - [rhs (1)]
File Edit View Tools Reset Window Help
ENGINEERING SERVICES COST MANAGEMENT Building Detail Input (MB1)
=====
Job No : 1000 SAMPLE PROJECT FOR DEMONSTRATION
Version : 1 Initial Mechanical Estimate
=====
Air Conditioned: 1.1 Office, Commercial Space
=====
NON-TYPICAL FLOORS <Y/N> : Yes Extra F/F Height (m) :
1. Ground Floor Seq: 005 NCA(m2): 1,150 F/F(m): 4.500
PZN: PZE: PZW: PZS:
2. Mezzanine Level Seq: 010 NCA(m2): 350 F/F(m): 3.250
PZN: PZE: PZW: PZS:
3. Level 10 Seq: 015 NCA(m2): 1,000 F/F(m): 3.600
PZN: % 20.000 PZE: % 20.000 PZW: % 20.000 PZS:
=====
NON-TYPICAL FLOORS: <A>dd, <Dn>elete, Modify <n>, <F>wd or <B>ack, <C>lear All,
E<X>tra Height, Move to <T>YPICAL FLOORS or <RETURN> to Bldg Detail Scn : _
75,24,1 80,24,1 Wyse 60 Idle Capture Off Telnet
  
```

- As many Non-typical Floor spaces as required can be defined.
- Definitions include a description, sequence, area, floor to floor height and perimeter zones as required.
- Perimeter Zones can be defined all as for Typical Floors.

Building Services

ESCM Mechanical Services

Mechanical System Detail: Method of Calculation



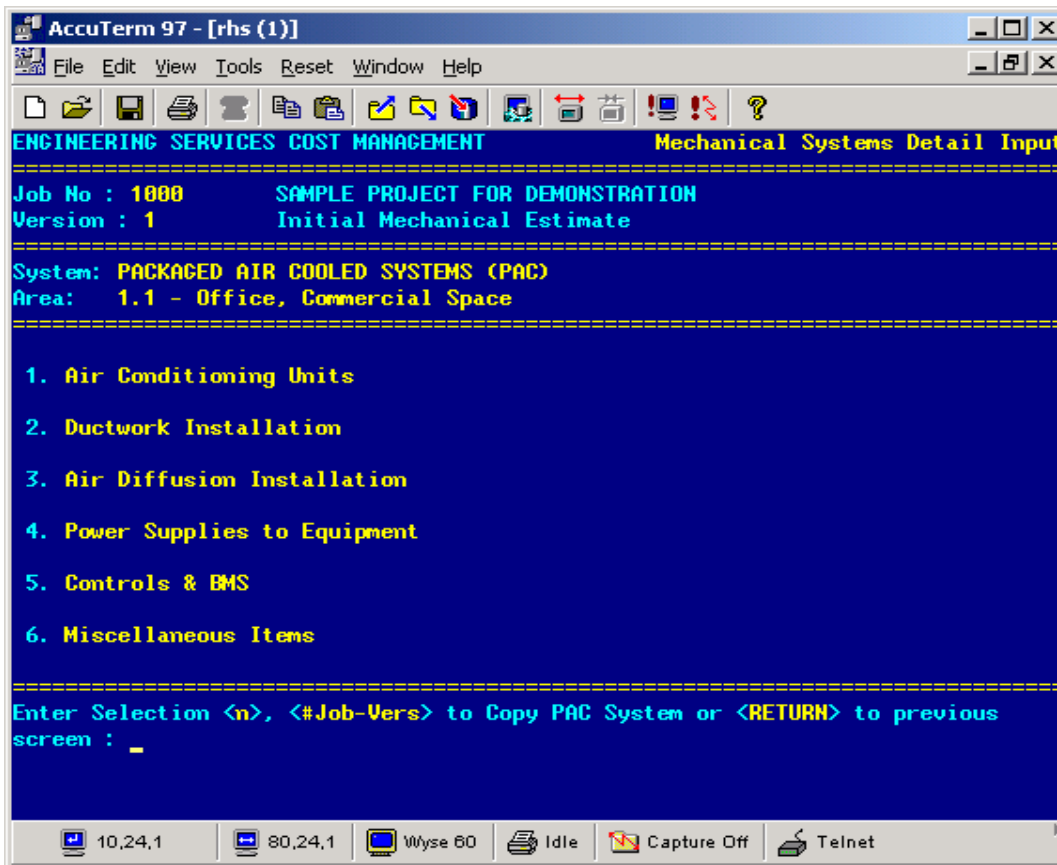
Within each allocated AC System and for each AC Area at the top level e.g. 1.1 Office, Commercial Space, the user may select one of 5 ways to calculate the Mechanical System Detail.

- (1) \$/m²
- (2) \$/kw
- (3) Lump Sum
- (4) \$/Room, where appropriate
- (5) Buildup

Building Services

ESCM Mechanical Services

Mechanical System Detail: AC System - Buildup (PAC)



- A menu is presented that allows you to detail the different components of the system.
- Depending on the type of system selected, a different range of menu options appears.
- At this point you may copy other PAC system details for all components.

Working Drawing

Schedules

Microsoft Excel - Column Reo Remeasure

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Exit Save As... Page Break 90%

Arial 10

H6 R10

COLUMN SECTIONS							Concrete cover to ties (mm): 35				Cog for ties (factor): 2							
Column section codes	Main bar size	Bar kg	Bar Size mm	No. of bars	Column size (mm)		Main Tie Set				Second Tie Set							
							Size of ties	Bar kg	Bar Size mm	Main Tie Set	Spacing of ties (mm)	No. of Ties in Set	Size of ties	Bar kg	Bar Size mm	2nd Tie Set	Spacing of ties (mm)	No. of Ties in Set
A1	Y32	6.310	32	32	1200	1600	R10	0.616	10	6.720	350	1	R10	0.616	10	1.530	350	1
A2	Y36	7.990	36	44	1200	1600	Y12	0.887	12	5.8	350	1	R10	0.616	10	1.610	350	1
B1	Y28						R10	0.616	10	4.2	350	1	R10	0.616	10	0.880	350	1
B2	Y20						R10	0.616	10	4.2	350	1	R10	0.616	10	0.880	300	1
C1	Y32						R10	0.616	10	6.720	350	1	R10	0.616	10	2.030	350	1
D1	Y36						R10	0.616	10	3.940	350	1	R10	0.616	10	1.640	350	1
E1	Y28						R10	0.616	10	2.020	300	1		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A		
F1	Y32	6.310	32	38	2200	800	R10	0.616	10	5.720	350	1	R10	0.616	10	2.530	350	1
F1+					1200	750	R10	0.616	10	4.020	350	1		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A		
G1	Y20	2.460	20	20	300	1200	R10	0.616	10	3.120	300	1	R10	0.616	10	0.630	300	1
H1	Y20	2.460	20	18	350	1200	R10	0.616	10	3.220	300	1	R10	0.616	10	0.680	300	1
H2	Y24	3.550	24	18	350	1200	R10	0.616	10	3.220	350	1	R10	0.616	10	0.680	350	1
H3	not used							#N/A	###	#N/A				#N/A	#N/A	#N/A		
H4	Y32	6.310	32	18	350	1200	R10	0.616	10	3.220	350	1	R10	0.616	10	0.680	350	1
H5	Y28	4.840	28	18	350	1200	R10	0.616	10	3.220	350	1	R10	0.616	10	0.680	350	1
J1	Y20	2.460	20	20	450	1500	R10	0.616	10	4.020	300	1	R10	0.616	10	0.780	300	1
J2	Y32	6.310	32	20	450	1500	R10	0.616	10	4.020	350	1	R10	0.616	10	0.780	350	1
J3	Y24	3.550	24	20	450	1500	R10	0.616	10	4.020	350	1	R10	0.616	10	0.780	350	1

Look-up tables are created for each column section to allow data to be automatically inserted into the measure worksheet

Bar weight is inserted via a look-up table

Ties 3 Column Sections Reo Bar Sizes Floor To Floor Sheet

Draw AutoShapes

Ready NUM

Working Drawing

Schedules (continued)

Microsoft Excel - Partitions Measure

Type a question for help

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Exit Save As... Page Break

Arial 10

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	W3a wall within units (pb on both sides)								
2	Annotation	Dim 1	Dim 2	Times	Blank	Flag			
3									
4	W3bc U03 Kit	2.50	2.57	1		9-23			
5	W3bc U03 Kit	0.70	2.57	1		9-23		Add lining to end	
6	W3bc U03 Bath	1.70	2.57	1		9-23			
7	W3bc U03 Laun	0.60				23			
8	W3bc U03 Laun	0.90				23			
9	W3bc U03 Laun	2.90				23			
10	W3bc U03 Bath	0.60				23			
11	W3d U03 Laun	0.80	2.57	1		9-23			
12	W3d U03 Laun	0.80	2.57	1		9-23			
13	W3a U03 C/bd	0.70	2.57	1		9-23			
14	W3bc U04 Kit	2.50	2.57	1		9-23			
15	W3bc U04 Kit	0.70	2.57	1		9-23		Add lining to end	
16	W3bc U04 Bath	1.70	2.57	1		9-23			
17	W3bc U04 Laun	0.60	2.57	1		9-23			
18	W3bc U04 Laun	0.90	2.57	1		9-23			
19	W3bc U04 Laun	2.90	2.57	1		9-23			

Partitions are measured in sequence and then filtered by type and transferred to separate worksheets

W10 Wall W3 Walls Master W3a Wall W3bc Wall W3d Wall

Ready NUM

Working Drawing

Schedules (continued)

Microsoft Excel - Staircase Measure

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Exit Save As... Page Break 120%

Arial 10

B5 $=SQRT(SUM((Flights!J5*Flights!K5)*(Flights!J5*Flights!K5))+(Flights!G5*Flights!G5))$

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Concrete in Flight Waist										
3	Annotation	Dim 1	Dim 2	Dim 3	Times	Blank	Flag		LEN		
4	*** Concrete to Stair Flight Waist										
5	FS1, Flgt 1	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
6	FS1, Flgt 2	3.910					B		11		
7	FS2, Flgt 1	3.910					B		11		
8	FS2, Flgt 2	3.910					B		11		
9	FS3, Flgt 1	3.910					B		11		
10	FS3, Flgt 2	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
11	FS4, Flgt 1	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
12	FS4, Flgt 2	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
13	FS5, Flgt 1	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
14	FS5, Flgt 2	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
15	FS6, Flgt 1	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
16	FS6, Flgt 2	3.910	1.2	0.2	1		2B		11		
17	FS1, Flgt 1	4.545	1.2	0.2	1		1B		11		
18	FS1, Flgt 2	4.545	1.2	0.2	1		1B		11		

Flights Landings Conc to Waist Conc to Treads Conc to Lndng Fwk to Lndng Ed

Draw AutoShapes

Ready NUM

Hypotenuse calculated by reference to data on the FLIGHTS worksheet

Working Drawing

Schedules (continued)

Microsoft Excel - Staircase Measure

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Exit Save As... Page Break

Arial 10

P74

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	Staircase Schedule (Flights) for Concrete, Reinforcement & Formwork measure														
2															
3		Annotation													
4	Stair Ref'	Str	Flgt	Flag	Location	Width of Flight	Height of Flight	Going of Flight	No. of Treads	No. of Risers	Width of Treads	Height of Risers	Flight Type	Strings to form	Detail Type
38	BIK D U2	BIK D U2	Flgt 2	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
39	BIK D U3	BIK D U3	Flgt 1	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
40	BIK D U3	BIK D U3	Flgt 2	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
41	BIK D U4	BIK D U4	Flgt 1	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
42	BIK D U4	BIK D U4	Flgt 2	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
43	BIK D U5	BIK D U5	Flgt 1	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
44	BIK D U5	BIK D U5	Flgt 2	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
45	BIK D U6	BIK D U6	Flgt 1	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
46	BIK D U6	BIK D U6	Flgt 2	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
47	BIK D U7	BIK D U7	Flgt 1	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
48	BIK D U7	BIK D U7	Flgt 2	1B		1	2.3	4.2	15	14	0.28	0.1643	F1	2	A
49	C1 Steps	C1 Steps	Flgt 1	1C1		4.1	1.5	2.8	10	9	0.28	0.1667	F1	2	A
50	C1 Steps	C1 Steps	Flgt 1	1C1		3	1.5	2.8	10	9	0.28	0.1667	F1	2	A
51	C1 FS1	C1 FS1	Flgt 1	1C1		1.2	1.5	2.8	10	9	0.28	0.1667	F1	1	A
52	C1 FS1	C1 FS1	Flgt 2	1C1		1.2	1.5	2.8	10	9	0.28	0.1667	F1	1	A
53	C1 FS1	C1 FS1	Flgt 3	1C1		1.2	1.5	2.8	10	9	0.28	0.1667	F1	1	A
54	C1 FS1	C1 FS1	Flgt 4	1C1		1.2	1.5	2.8	10	9	0.28	0.1667	F1	1	A

Flights Landings Conc to Waist Conc to Treads Conc to Lndng Fwk to Lndng Ed

Ready NUM

Working Drawing

Schedules (continued)

Microsoft Excel - Column Reo Remeasure

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

Exit Save As... Page Break

Arial 10

D19 $=VLOOKUP(K19,'Column Sections'!A6:AD1125,3,FALSE)$

1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
2	Bar Reinforcement												
3	Annotation	Dim 1	Dim 2	Dim 3	Times	Leave Blank	Flag	Lev	Col	Bars: Ties	Section	Floor to Floor	Lap Length
12	TC1-5-Main	4.55	1	4.84	56		5	5	TC1	Main	AA1	3.700	0.85
13	TC1-6-Main	4.80	1	7.99	22		6	6	TC1	Main	M1	3.700	1.10
14	TC1-7-Main	4.95	1	7.99	22		7	7	TC1	Main	M1	3.850	1.10
15	TC1-8-Main	4.80	1	7.99	22		8	8	TC1	Main	M1	3.700	1.10
16	TC1-9-Main	4.70	1	6.31	22		9	9	TC1	Main	M2	3.700	1.00
17	TC1-10-Main	4.70	1	6.31	22		10	10	TC1	Main	M2	3.700	1.00
18	TC1-11-Main	4.55	1	4.84	22		11	11	TC1	Main	M3	3.700	0.85
19	TC1-12-Main	4.55	1	4.84	22		12	12	TC1	Main	M3	3.700	0.85
20	TC1-13-Main	4.60	1	3.55	22					Main	M4	3.850	0.75
21	TC1-14-Main	4.55	1	4.84	26					Main	B1	3.700	0.85
22	TC1-15-Main	4.55	1	4.84	26					Main	B1	3.700	0.85
23	TC1-16-Main	4.55	1	4.84	26					Main	B1	3.700	0.85
24	TC1-17-Main	4.30	1	2.46	26					Main	B2	3.700	0.60
25	TC1-18-Main	4.30	1	2.46	26					Main	B2	3.700	0.60
26	TC1-19-Main	4.30	1	2.46	26					Main	B2	3.700	0.60
27	TC1-20-Main	4.30	1	2.46	26					Main	B2	3.700	0.60
28	TC1-21-Main	4.30	1	2.46	26					Main	B2	3.700	0.60
29	TC1-22-Main	4.30	1	2.46	26		22	22	TC1	Main	B2	3.700	0.60
30	TC1-23-Main	4.30	1	2.46	26		23	23	TC1	Main	B2	3.700	0.60

All data in YELLOW and BLUE cells are automatically inserted by referring information in the "Lev", "Col", "Bar Ties" and "Section" columns to various Look-Up Tables

Main Bars / Ties 1 / Ties 2 / Ties 3 / Column Sections / Reo Bar S

Ready NUM

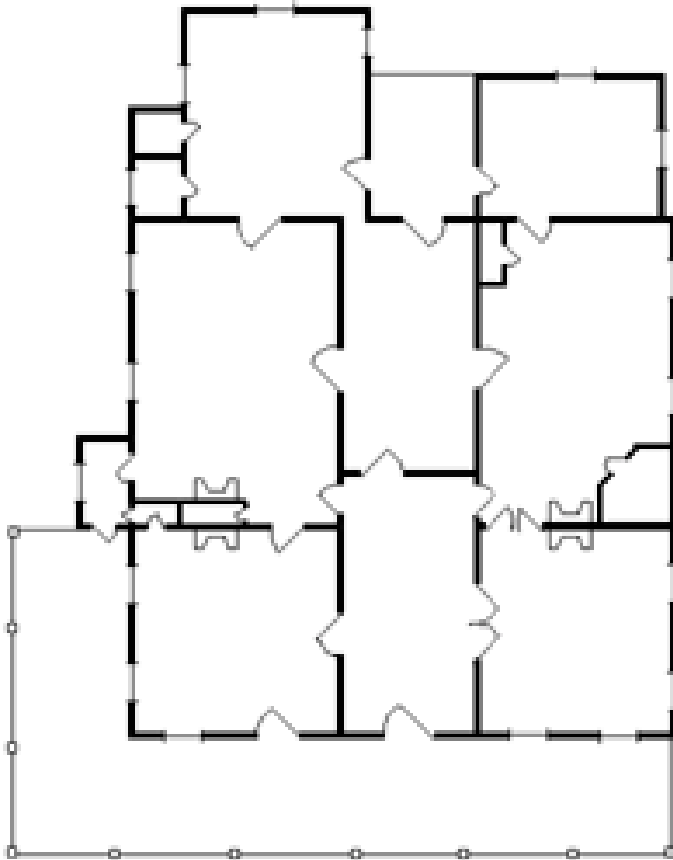
Master Quantities



Room measurement

- WF
- FF
- CF
- Skirting
- Cornice

Master Quantities



Room measurement

- WF
- FF
- CF
- Skirting
- Cornice

Rules of Measurement

Similar to International Standards

Building elements

The sum of all such areas at all building floor levels, including basements (except unexcavated portions), floored roof spaces and attics, garages, penthouses, enclosed porches and attached enclosed covered ways alongside buildings, equipment rooms, lift shafts, vertical ducts, staircases and any other fully enclosed spaces and usable areas of the building, computed by measuring from the normal inside face of exterior walls but ignoring any projections such as plinths, columns, piers and the like which project from the normal inside face of exterior walls.

It shall not include open courts, lightwells, connecting or isolated covered ways and net open areas or upper portions of rooms, lobbies, halls, interstitial spaces and the like which extend through the storey being computed.

Area

The sum of all such areas at all building floor levels, including roofed balconies, open verandahs, porches and porticos, attached open covered ways alongside buildings, undercrofts and usable space under buildings, unenclosed access galleries (including ground floor) and any other trafficable covered areas of the building which are not totally enclosed by full height walls, computed by measuring the area between the enclosing walls or balustrade (i.e. from the inside face of the U.C.A. excluding the wall or balustrade thickness).

When the covering element (i.e. roof or upper floor) is supported by columns, is cantilevered or is suspended, or any combination of these, the measurements shall be taken to the edge of the paving or to the edge of the cover, whichever is the lesser. U.C.A. shall not include eaves, overhangs, sun shading, awnings and the like where these do not relate to the clearly defined trafficable areas, nor shall it include connecting or isolated covered ways.

Need to Understand

Better Research Parametric Estimating System

- Hospitals
- Schools
- Industrial
- Office Fitouts

Automated Quantities

Better analysis tools

- Flexible
 - As per Billy Connelly Business Plan
 - Want it now
 - Has to be flexible
 - All change tomorrow
- Input by more team members
- Architect and Designers own the documentation
 - Other users - ownership of interactive components

Big Picture

- Improve documentation quality
- Improve coordination of documentation
- Improve (cost) rate storage and retrieval
- Improve predictability of future rates in mobile marketplace