



CRC Construction Innovation
B U I L D I N G O U R F U T U R E

**THIS EVENT IS PART OF
THE AUSTRALIAN
INNOVATION FESTIVAL**



*Industry Seminar
Tuesday, 26 April 2005
Brisbane City Hall*

Bringing Innovation to Facility Management



Ebsworth & | Ebsworth LAWYERS

**'yes'
OPTUS**

Defining Reference Service Life: An Open Innovation Approach

Presented by Michael Ball



Partners



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- David Paterson
- Gerry Trinidad
- Wayne Ganther
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- Tim Muster
- Penny Corrigan



The University of Sydney

- **University of Sydney**

- Mary Lou Maher
- PakSan Liew



Queensland Government
Department of **Public Works**

- **Queensland DPW**

- Michael Ball



Queensland Government
Department of Main Roads

- **Queensland DMR**

- Alan Carse



CRC Construction Innovation
BUILDING OUR FUTURE

The Factor Method

$$PSLDC = RSLC \cdot f_A \cdot f_B \cdot f_C \cdot f_D \cdot f_E \cdot f_F \cdot f_G$$

- **PSLDC is the Predicted Service Life Distribution of the Component based on the Reference Service Life RSLC. The factor indices are for**
 - **A quality of component**
 - **B design**
 - **C work execution**
 - **D indoor environment**
 - **E outdoor environment**
 - **F in-use condition**
 - **G maintenance**

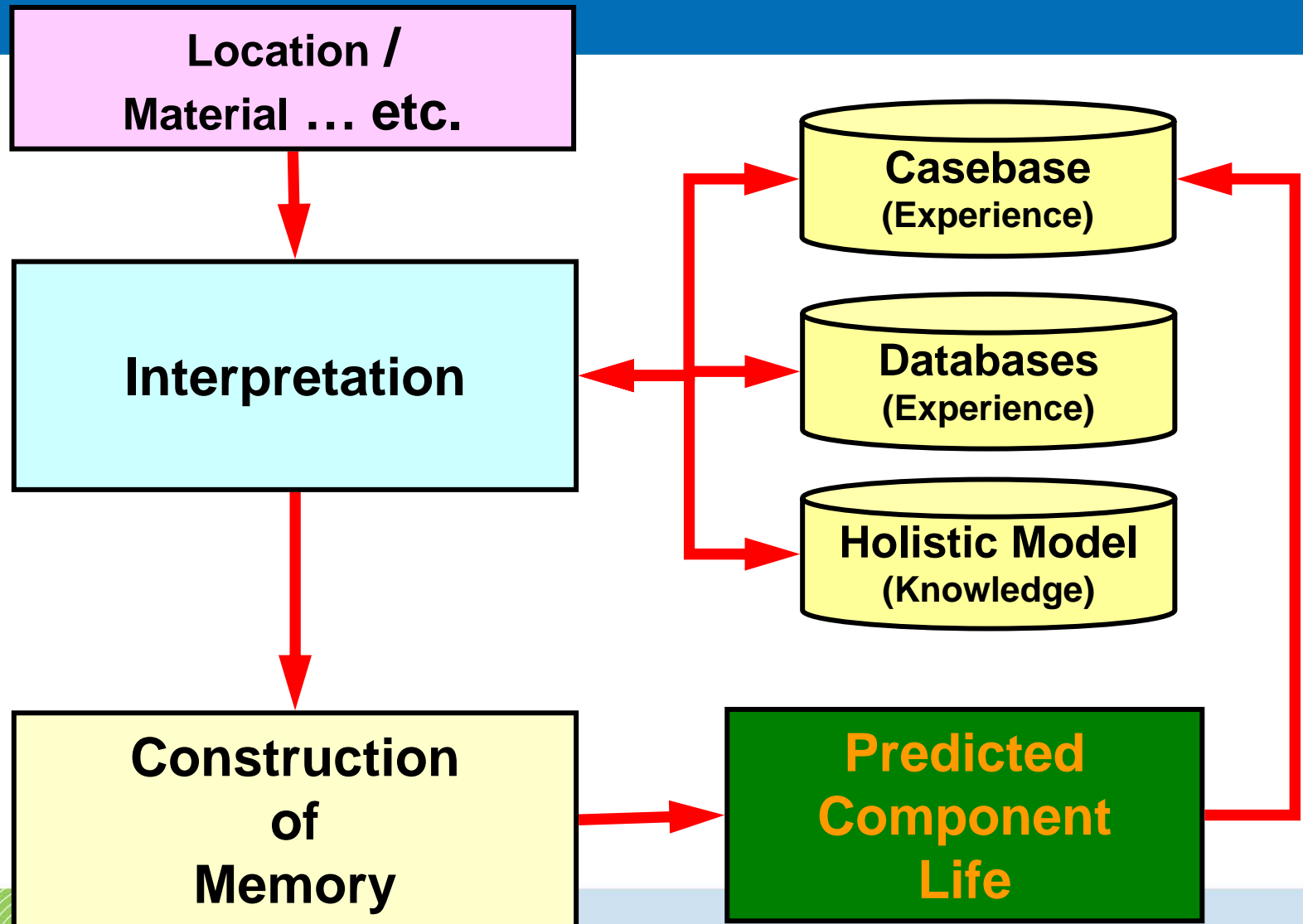


Typical metal components

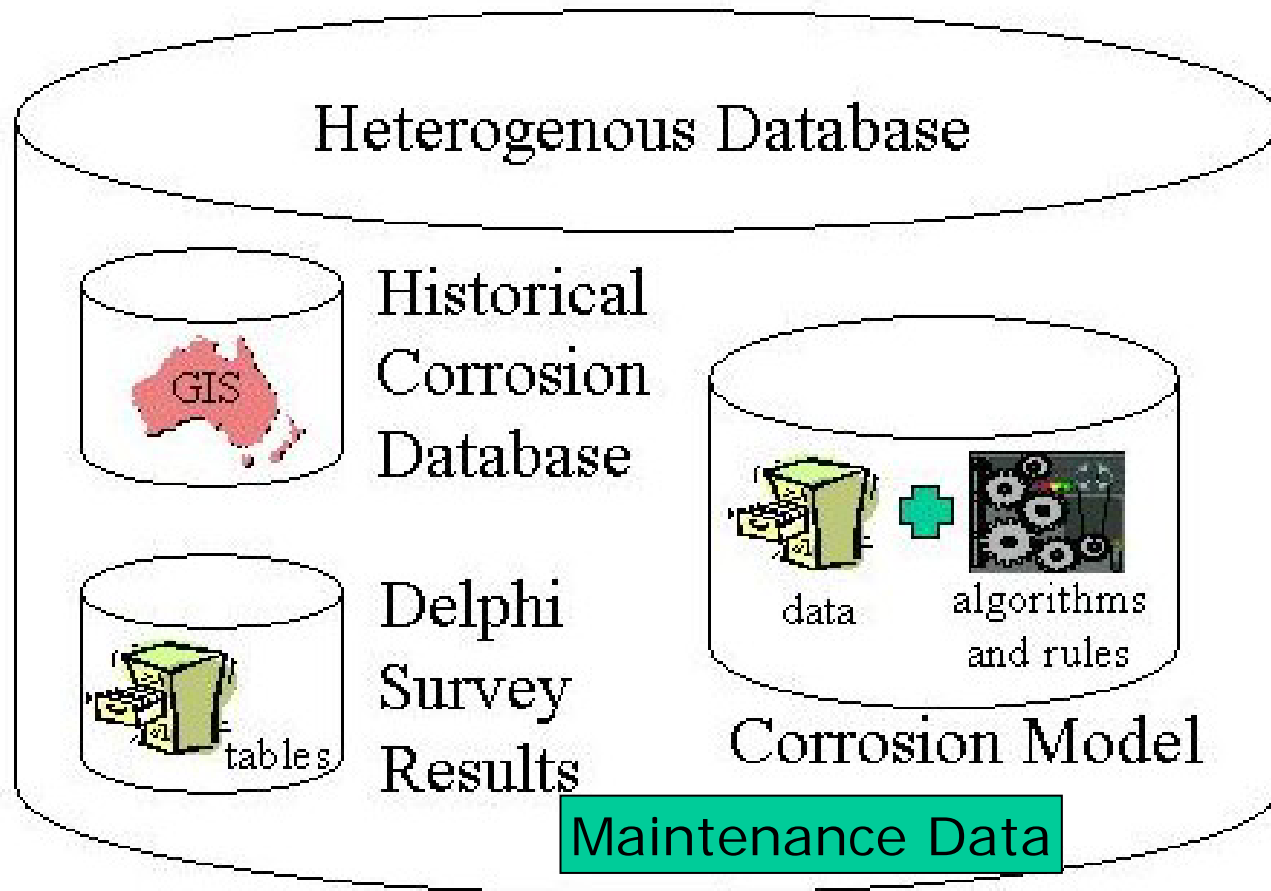
- **Fully exposed – external**
 - roof sheeting
 - flashings
 - gutters
 - wall cladding
- **Wall cavity**
 - bracing
 - nails
 - brick ties
 - bolts
 - plumbing pipework
- **However there are 300 + components in a building with 2-3 material types and 2-3 coatings**
- **RSL required for 2000+ distinguishable components**



Case-Based Reasoning Method



Heterogeneous Data Base



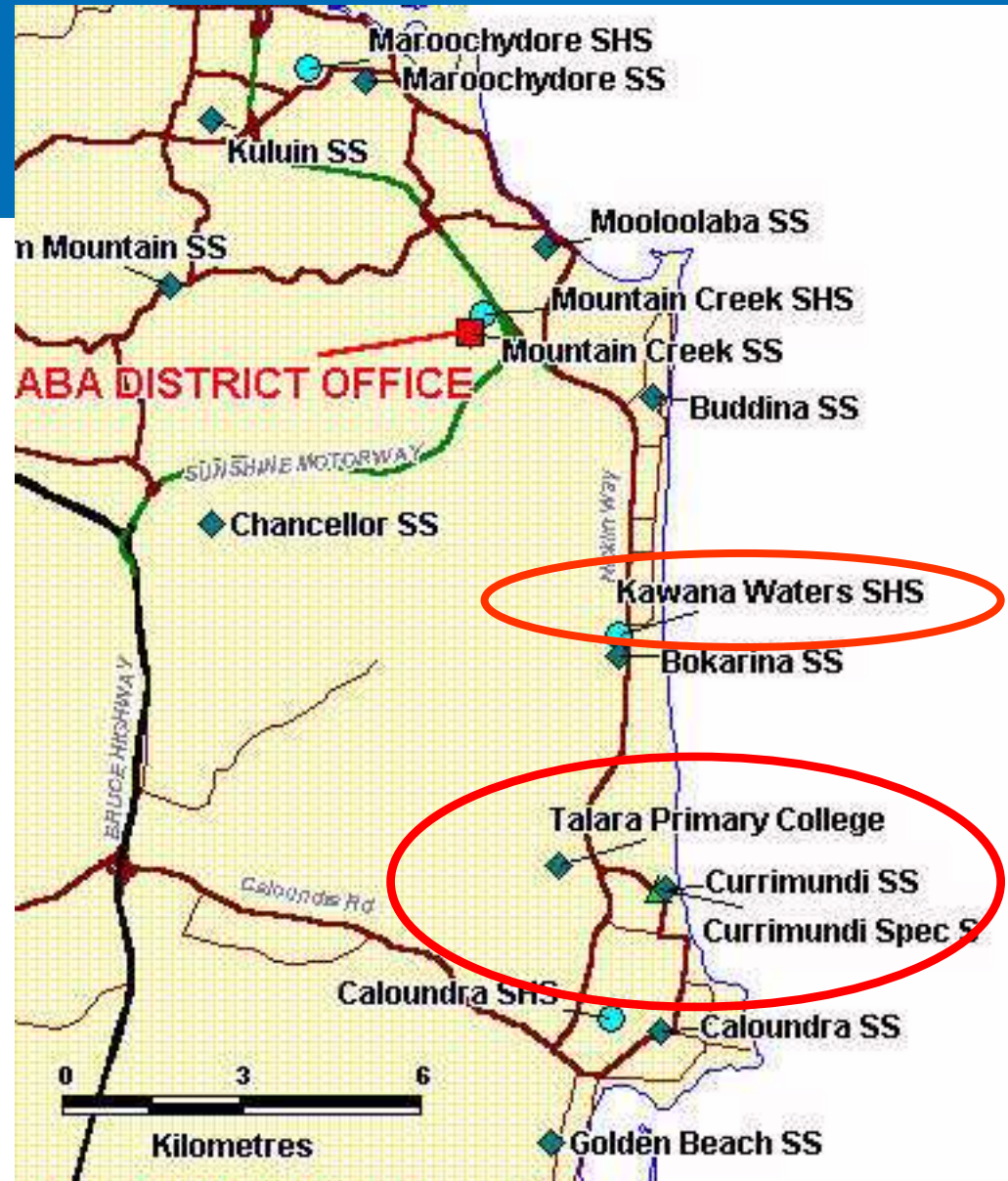
Case Based Reasoning in Construction and Infrastructure Projects

2002-059-B

Trip to Sunshine Coast Queensland
September 2004



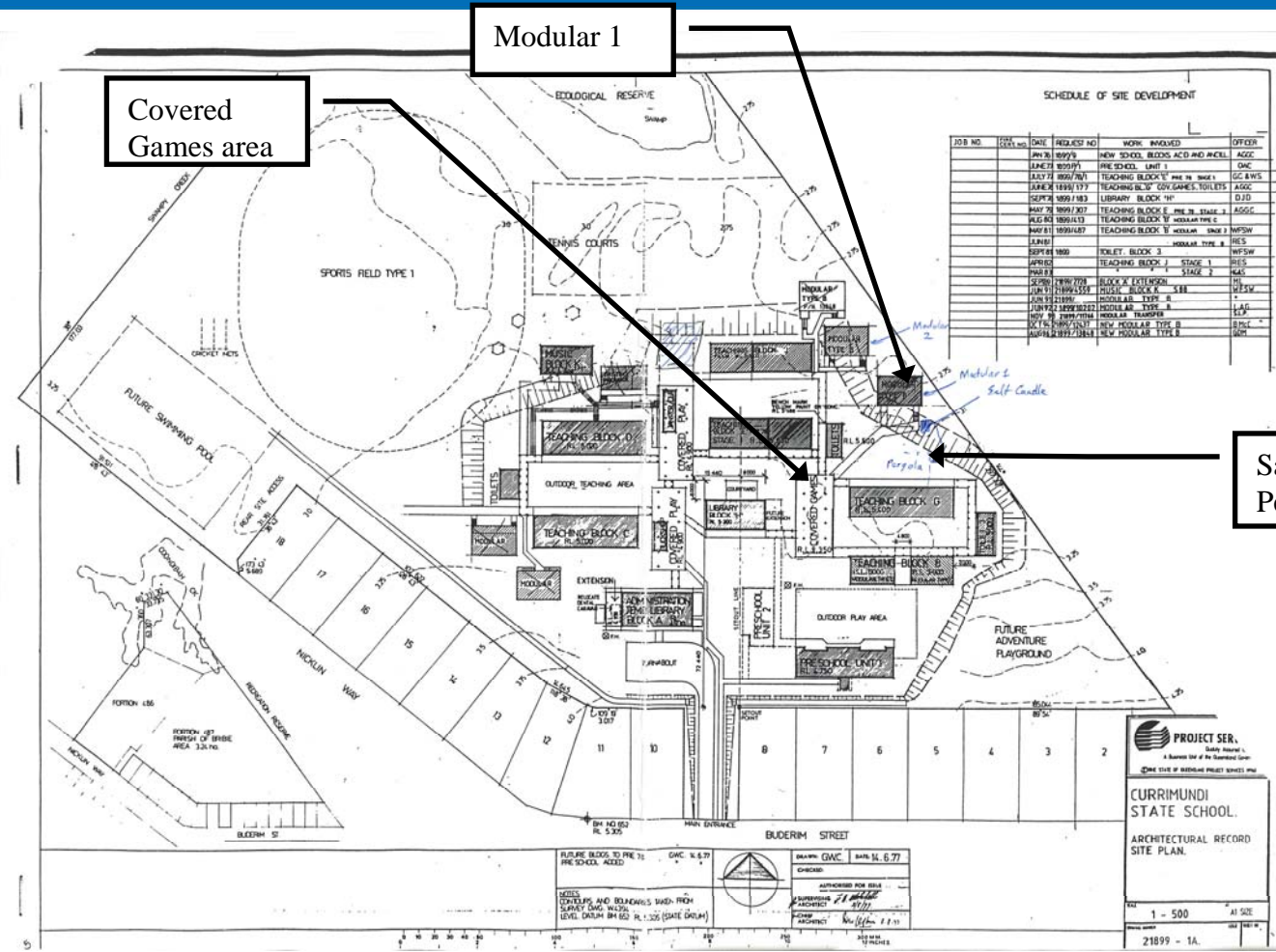
Inspection at Schools



Currimundi State School



Plan of Currimundi State School



Currimundi State School

Salt Candle



Currimundi State School



Modular 1 class room at Currimundi State School



Currimundi State School

Close up of rusting and deterioration on gutter on Modular 1 showing that problems are associated with the joints.



Currimundi State School



Sub-floor of Modular 1 showing significant deterioration of sub floor metallic components

Currimundi State School



Stump support of
Modular 1



Currimundi State School

Close up of stump
of Modular 1



Currimundi State School

Fasteners on roof of
Modular 1 showing
rust staining on to
sheeting



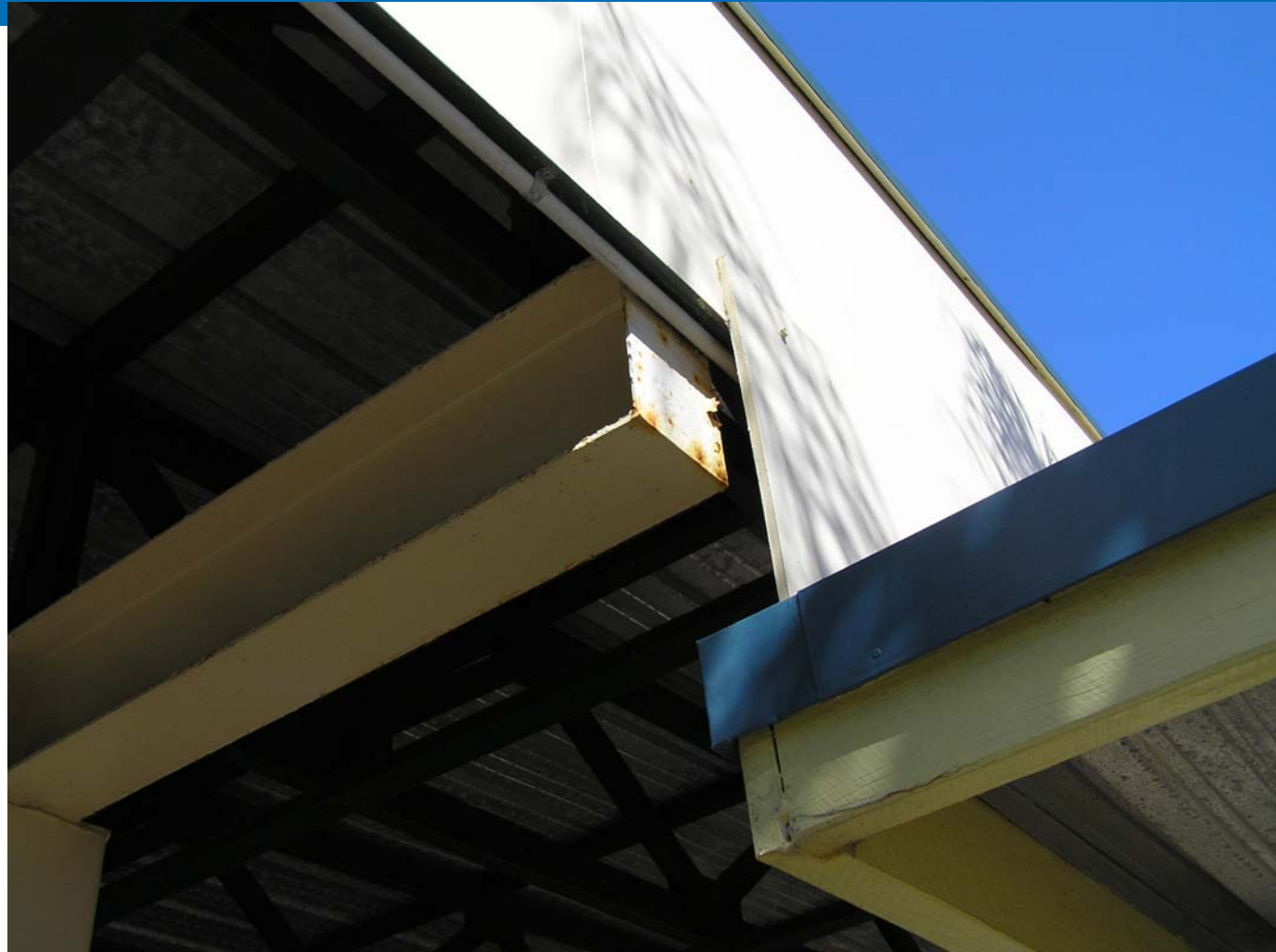
Currimundi State School



Footing of steel support showing red corrosion product

Currimundi State School

End of steel
beam showing red
rust break through.



Currimundi State School



Inside covered games area showing corrosion of underside of roof sheeting and rust on painted gang nail plates



Close up of gang nail plates on inside of covered games area



Currimundi State School



Close up of inside of roof sheeting of covered games area showing significant white corrosion product and some red rust.



Currimundi Special School



Stainless steel equipment box showing signs of rust where signs were affixed with tape



Currimundi Special School



Covered walkway, fastener shanks are red rust and undercutting seen on Colorbond sheeting.



Currimundi Special School



Covered set down showing red rust of stainless steel strapping not in contact with roof sheeting and red rust on roof sheeting where stainless steel strapping is in contact.

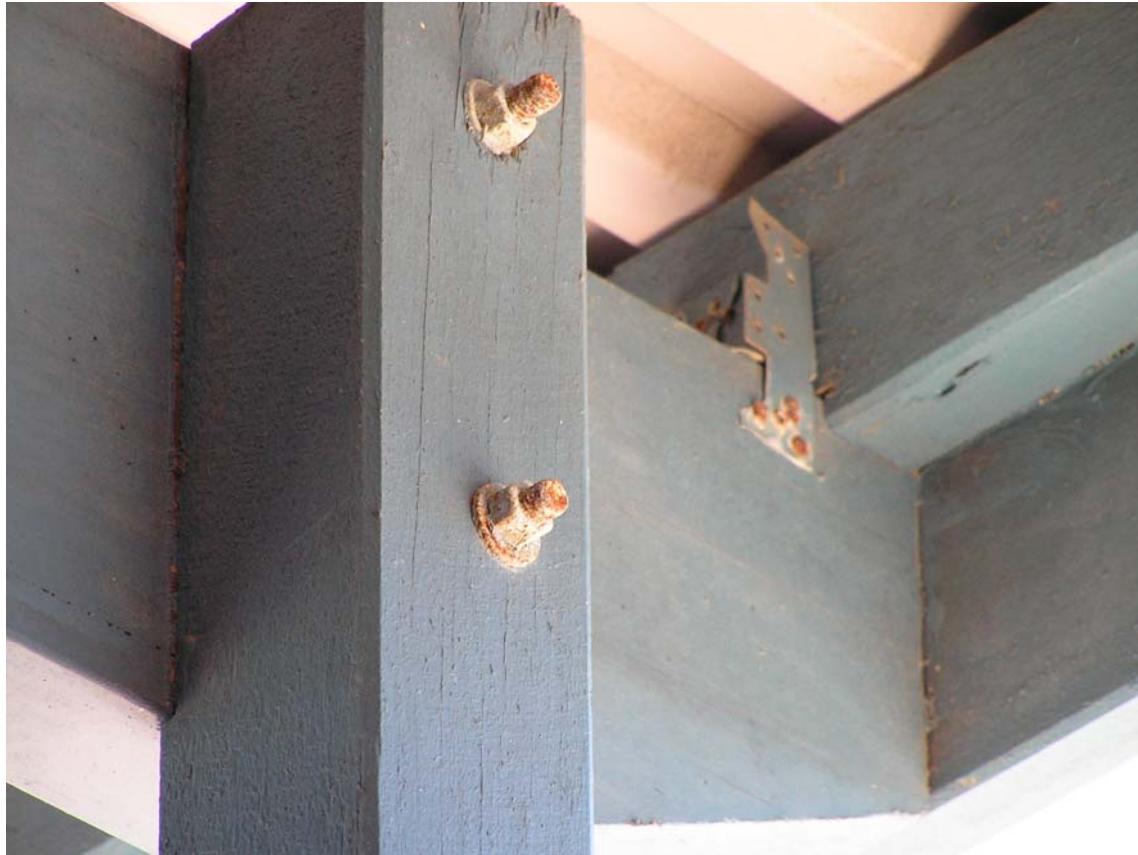


Currimundi Special School



Triple grips on structure of covered set down showing signs of deterioration and roof fastener shank to red rust.

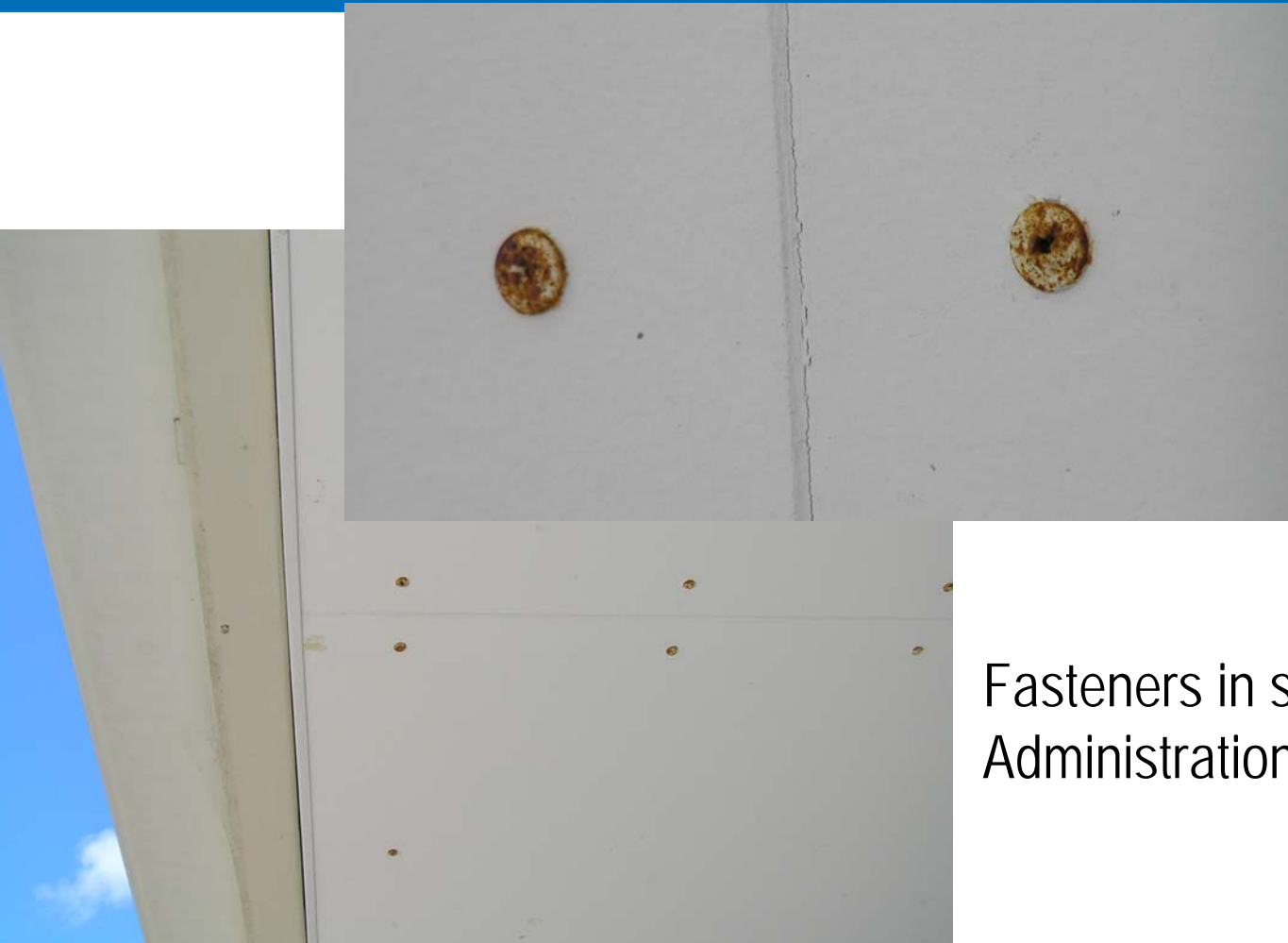
Currimundi Special School



Triple grips and bolts on structure of covered set down showing signs of deterioration



Talara Primary School



Fasteners in sheeting on porch of Administration Block.



Talara Primary School



Galvanised post on Administration Block and close up showing signs of white corrosion product.

Talara Primary School



Corroded
strapping on
covered court



Talara Primary School



Corroded
fasteners in
covered walkway

Talara Primary School



Degradation of gutter at join.



Talara Primary School



Salt candle
installation at Talara
College Primary
School, in Pre-
School playground



Kawana Waters State High School



Position of Salt
candle shelter at
Kawana Waters
High School



Kawana Waters State High School



Bottom of square section, steel completely rusted away



Kawana Waters State High School



Top of downpipe also showing rusting of bracket from downpipe to support and stainless steel plates on walkway beams.



Kawana Waters State High School



Underside of aluminium roof sheeting of covered walkway



Kawana Waters State High School



Heavily corroded fastener in sheeting of covered walkway

Kawana Waters State High School



Close up of fasteners showing red rust and white corrosion product



Kawana Waters State High School



Underside of all gutters were significantly corroded



Kawana Waters State High School



White corrosion product on painted steel brackets



Kawana Waters State High School



Colorbond sheeting and aluminium gutter showing significant growths.

Kawana Waters State High School



Deterioration around joint
between gutter and
downpipe



Kawana Waters State High School



Structural downpipe showing that water has come through the joint to the gutter and red rust can be seen in U section.



Kawana Waters State High School



Close up of U section from under the eave , red rust can be seen and also the wood beam which is rotting



Kawana Waters State High School



Close up of U section showing significant red rust.



The research described in this report was carried out by CSIRO

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